Ust-Donetsk Region
Historical facts and geography of Ust-Donetsk region

Ust-Donetsk region is situated in the heart of the Rostov region and is the heart of the Don region. The area is a unique historical and natural complex, which is framed by a blue necklace, the two largest rivers in the Rostov region - Don, Seversky Donets. Located in the district are numerous monuments of history, archeology allows us to trace the process of settlement and development of the Lower Don different nations, including the Cossacks, from ancient times.
Geographical location of the area since ancient times determined the origin and development of the Don Cossacks here. In the delta of the Seversky Donets River, a tributary of the Don, on an island in the middle of the Transverse XVI - the first half of the XVII century, located Razdorsky town - the first "Combined Arms Center," and the first capital of the Don Cossacks. On campus activities related to Ermak Timofeevich and other prominent chieftains of the Don, in its harbor led his ships Peter I. In 1774, in Art. Razdorskaya were rebel detachments Pugachev, in different years the outstanding figures of Russian culture: Durova, Surikov, Krylov, Grekov, Serafimovich, Shukshin. These and other remarkable facts in the history of the Don became the basis for the creation in 1988 Razdorsky Ethnographic Museum, which consisted of the village and its Razdorsky Yurt village Puhlyakovskiy and Kanygin.
Culture of the Don region is inextricably linked with the work of the laureate of State Prize. M. Gorky, Sholokhov Regional Award, an honorary citizen of the district, the writer Anatoly Veniaminovich Kalinin, with 1946 residing in the village Puhlyakovskaya, located on the right bank of the Don. Heroes of the works of A. Kalinina by screening on television, theatrical and musical productions have received national love. In Puhlyakovskom, surrounding villages and farms area were recorded movies on his writings: "No Return," "Gypsy," "The Return of Budulai", etc.
Puhlyakovsky is one of the centers of viticulture on the Don, here is one of the oldest educational institutions in the South of Russia, founded in 1905 on the basis of the former The army school of viticulture and winemaking - Puhlyakovsky Agricultural College, which trains security professionals to agribusiness: Winemakers, agronomists, engineers, electricians and accountants.
In addition to the village of Razdorskaya and its yurt villages in the territory of the Ust-Donetsk region are other ancient Cossack villages - Melikhovskaya, Nizhnekundryuchenskaya, Verhnekundryuchenskaya, Ust-Bystrianska, farm Olhovsky, Krymskiy, Vinogradny, Aparinsky and others. In Nizhnekundryuchenskaya village in 1783-1784, as commander of the Kuban Corps, visited the famous military leader Alexander Suvorov. Located on the outskirts of the village of pine forest, planted over a hundred years ago, and employees of "lungs" to the whole region of Rostov region. The forests grow rare medicinal herbs and edible mushrooms. Here are the well-known in the area and nature reserve hunting ground with extensive experience of commercial breeding of animals and birds to hunt.
Close to the village Verhnekundryuchenskoy, the farm Kryvaya Luk, is a monument, installed in 1905 of Cossacks, who left for the Russian-Japanese war of 1904-1905 years. At the monument to the present Cossacks - Ust-Donetsk vigilantes yurt take the oath of allegiance to Don and Russia.
Famous for its spring waters village Razdorsky, Melikhovskaya, and in the hamlet Puhlyakovskom, villages Ust-Bystrianska, Nizhnekundryuchenskoy have wells with water treatment. Widely known to the Don and beyond enjoy wine produced in farm wineries Ust-Donetsk region.
The history of the district center of Ust-Donetsk, located on the right bank of the Seversky Donets River, 4 km from its falling into River Don, which runs from the farm Hresttsy (crosses) Kochetovskaya village, which already existed in 1837. In 1958, the locality in the construction of the Ust-Donetsk Port was given the name of the village of Ust-Donetsk. The solution of the Rostov Executive Committee on January 13, 1961 the village of Ust-Donetsk categorized as workers' settlements.
Favourable climatic conditions contributed to the development of transport networks (water, rail and road transport), agriculture and industrial production, and the rich heritage of the Don Cossacks did Ust-Donetsk region a center of cultural tourism, recreation, health and health treatment in the Rostov region. On the picturesque banks of the river are recreation and children's health camps. All year round working sanatorium "Melikhovsky", which provides treatment and prevention of respiratory diseases and organ of movement, a tourist complex "Tanais". In summer, take a tourists in home rest – Melikhovsky and Puhlyakovsky. Thus, the Ust-Donetsk region is ecologically clean area of the Rostov region of particular importance for Russia as a whole, and have great potential to attract investment.
The head of the Ust-Donetsk region

Vladimir Andreevich Tkachenko, came at the head of the Ust-Donetsk area of business. According to his confession, he did not plan to "go into power" - transportation company, which he led, worked well and did not have any arrears of wages or taxes, even in the most "daring" times. However, the proposal of the regional administration had to take, and November 6, was exactly 15 years since he led the district administration. Vladimir Andreyevich was one of the first leaders of district managers, who came to power out of business. And a talent manager use to him here in full. At that time the post has appointed, but since then the inhabitants of the area have expressed confidence in four Vladimir Tkachenko, electing him as their head.
The main branch of economy in the Ust-Donetsk region is agriculture. The area of agricultural land is 68.7% of the area. The number of rural residents was 64.4% of the total number of residents who live in 28 villages.
AGRICULTURE

In Ust-Dontesk region, there are 11 - agricultural enterprise, 8259 - private subsidiary farm, 59 – peasant farming.

Over the period 2007 - 2011 years of total production in all categories of farms totaled 1.2965 billion rubles. The main specialization in the majority of households - the production of winter wheat, early grain crops, corn, sunflower seeds, linseed.
AGRICULTURE

Plant growing

Gross grain harvest for the period 2009-2011

![Bar chart showing gross grain harvest for crops, wheat, barley, corn, and sunflower during 2009, 2010, and 2011.]
AGRICULTURE
Animal breeding

In 2011, households were made in all categories: 14,451 tons of milk (103.8%), 4,674.3 tons of meat (110%), 1,229 Thousands of eggs (157%).

The main producer of animal products were and are private land owners, as they accounted for 90% of meat production, 97% of milk production.
AGRICULTURE

Animal breeding

Meat (tons)
Eggs (thousands)
Milk (tons)
Eggs (thousands)

2007 2009 2011
The largest budget-area company is JSC "Ust-Donetsk Port." It has a strong industrial base, and today remains one of the largest trans-shipment facilities. Total production capacity of 4 million 200 thousand tons. The port has modern complexes for transshipment of mineral fertilizers and grain. During the period from 2006 to 2009, handled more than 4 million tons. In recent years, port workers have experience handling import and export cargoes. Storage area (6.0 sq m) equipped with a sliding roof and used for storage of goods that require protection from rain. Railroad tracks with a crane can increase storage space, which virtually eliminates the risk of downtime cars and ships, while ensuring handling directly from the railroad cars in the hold of the ship. The port has own repair facility and a number of auxiliary sites (mechanical repair, electrical, and repair the building site, Boiler House, motorcade, fire station, hotel complex).

The port has a self-propelled cleaning station OS-9, which provides maintenance services on the transit fleet.

They are constantly involved 22 portal cranes, floating cranes 4, 13 units of self-propelled and non self-propelled fleet.
Since 2010, operates an industrial complex for the production of turkey hatching eggs of "Ursdon." The project will create in the district new jobs, increased tax revenues to the regional and local budgets. The company "Ursdon" contributes to the development of agriculture area, and creates an alternative to imported eggs for poultry incubation area and neighboring regions.
The company "Bystra" - a branch of the "Akvadar" - a major manufacturer of soft drinks and mineral water in the district is implementing an investment project "shop for bottling and bottled water." To date, produced mineral water "Silver Ust-Bystra" is awarded the highest awards in the competition "Hit Parade of taste," Competition in the South-Russian Expo Center in 2005 for ecological purity and contains natural iodine, and therefore, recommended for the prevention of disease associated with iodine deficiency.
In Ust-Donetsk region, there are 224 retail outlets, the total area of 10.1 thousand square meters, including:
28 - food companies
98 non-food businesses
98 mixed commercial enterprises.

The district has a universal retail market - Aparinskoe RAIPO 325 retail locations, including open network:
17 catering for 665 seats
15 companies catering to the place of work, study on 926 seats
156 enterprises of public services.
Consumer market

Turnover of retail trade (million rubles)
Consumer market

Turnover of catering (million rubles)

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<th>Year</th>
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Social sphere
Social Sphere

Education

The education system in the municipality "Ust-Donetsk region" has 21 educational establishment, including:

- 8 pre-school educational institutions;
- 11 schools;
- 2 institutions of further education (House of Children's Art and Sports School).

The education system is stable area. All pre-school district implement a comprehensive program of new generation with the use of partial programs, which provide continuity and continuity of the educational process, the development of pupils.
Social sphere

Health

To date, health of Ust-Donetsk region is represented by the municipal health agency "Central Regional Hospital," with a capacity of 148 inpatient beds, day-night, a polyclinic for 200 visits per shift, 8 outpatient clinics, including outpatient clinic with a 4 day hospital beds to 60 beds, 9 paramedic -aid stations, based on 2 rural clinics operate offices in 40 nursing beds, Ust-Donetsk hospital of the Federal state Institution "South district medical Center, the Federal Agency for Health and Social Development" and the Ust-Donetsk branch "mental hospital" of Rostov area for 240 beds.
The network of cultural institutions of the Ust-Donetsk region includes 10 institutions. In 2007, rural settlements were established seven centers of culture, to form a legal entity, except the 16 clubs, 13 libraries are included, who are the structural units. In the cultural institutions of the Ust-Donetsk region are 7 creative teams, with the title of “national.”

In 2011, the reorganized institutions of supplementary education for children by merging into a single school of arts while maintaining of pupils in an amount of 280 people. Library Service provides a municipal area cultural institution Ust-Donetsk central regional library named after A.V. Kalinin. Since 2008, the Library is working in the new building, located in the center of the village. The library has a computer park of 11 PC, dedicated Internet access.
Social sphere

Social services

The current in the Ust-Donetsk region of the system of social support and services to the population diversified and constantly evolving. Department of Social Welfare is the coordinator and organizer of the implementation of measures of social support for residents. In the year served more than 22 thousand people. Among them: more than 7000 citizens of the privileged category, 1.5 thousand families receiving subsidies, nearly 3000 families with children.

In the «social service center for senior citizens and disabled persons» two social and rehabilitation department for 39 beds, which is approximately 200,000 services. 6 departments of social services at home, which serves about 800 needy seniors and the disabled.
Investment site for the construction of sugar factory

- Railway station
- Highway
- S = 180 ha
- Ust-Donetsk port
- Gas
- Electric power
- W-47
Type of site - agricultural land, 180 hectares. From the south, the river Seversky Donets, from north road and the railway station of Ust-Donetsk, from the east is the farm. Buildings and structures on the site are not available. Road is adjacent to the site, the railway is 0.5 km from the site, the port - 0.5 km, airport - 140 km, electric-0.2 km, water 2 km.